

Οδηγός 1:

Βιβλιογραφικές Αναφορές Σύμφωνα με το Σύστημα Harvard*

(Συγγραφέας-Ημερομηνία)

1. REFERENCES

1.1 Dictionary-Print

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Hornby (1974) or (Hornby, 1974).
Reference List	Hornby, A. S. (1974) 'Doctrine', in <i>Oxford advanced learners' dictionary of current English</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press, p. 255.

1.2 Dictionary-Online (with DOI)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As Olby wrote (2014) or Crick's work was vital.....(Olby, 2014)
Reference List	Olby, R. (2014) 'Crick, Francis Harry Compton 1916-2004', in <i>Oxford dictionary of national biography</i> . Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/ref:odnb/93883 (Accessed : 11 October 2024).

1.3 Encyclopedia-Print

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	In the early years...(Blake, 1970)
Reference List	Blake, R. N. W. (1970) 'English history', in the <i>Chambers's Encyclopaedia</i> (18 vols.) London: International Learning Systems, pp. 218-278.

1.4 Encyclopedia-Online (with URL)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As stated by Weatherall (2005) or the thalasseмии are.....(Weatherall, 2005)
Reference List	Weatherall, D. (2005) 'Thalassemia', in D. N. Cooper (ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of the human genome</i> . Available at: http://www.credoreference.com/entry/wileyhg/thalasseмии (Accessed: 15 October 2024).

2. PERIODICALS

2.1 Journal-Print

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Daniel (2019, p.86) pointed out....or in the 1960s, the libraries...(Daniel, 2019)
Reference List	Daniel, D. (2019) 'Knowledge is power: the rise and fall of the libraries of the united automobile workers' union', <i>Libraries: Culture, History, and Society</i> , 3(1), pp. 72-96,

2.2 Journal-Online (with DOI)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Stephen and Cheetham (2012) or in many public libraries...(Stephen and Cheetham, 2012)
Reference List	Stephen, M. and Cheetham, W. (2012) 'The impact and effect of learning 2.0 programs in Australian public libraries', <i>Evidence Based Library and Information Practice</i> , 7(1), pp. 53-64. Available at: https://doi.org/10.18438/B8QS4Q (Accessed: 11October 2024).

2.3 Magazine-Print

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As Shea pointed out (2013, p.14) or (Shea, 2013)
Reference List	Shea, L. (Fall 2013) 'Finding what's right: readers' advisory for middle grades', <i>Children & Libraries</i> , 21(3), pp.13-15.

2.4 Magazine-Online (with URL)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	According to Haupt (2024)...or ...(Haupt, 2024)
Reference List	Haupt, A. (2024) '9 ways to respond to political misinformation', <i>Times</i> , 9 October. Available at: https://time.com/7027488/how-to-respond-to-political-misinformation/ (Accessed 14 October 2024).

2.5 Newspaper-print

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As Brown put it (1999)...or the story was quite amazing....(Brown, 1999)
Reference List	Brown P. L. (1999) 'Tales from the subway', <i>New York Times</i> , 5 Sept., p. A1.

2.6 Newspaper-Online (with URL)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As Nan (2021) explained or (Nan, 2021)
Reference List	Nan, C. (2021) 'Musicals find their voice again', <i>China Daily European Edition</i> , 14 May. Available at: https://www.nexis.com (Accessed: 21 May 2024).

3. BOOKS

3.1 Books-Print

3.1.1 With No Author

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	(<i>New English Bible</i> , 1985, p. 25)
Reference List	<i>The New English Bible</i> (1985). 3 rd edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

3.2.2 With One Author

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Howsam (2006, p. 5) or(Howsam, 2006)
Reference List	Howsam, L. (2006) <i>Old books and new histories: an orientation to studies in book and print culture</i> . Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

3.2.3 With Two Authors

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As Pears and Shields....(2022, p. 340) or (Pears and Shields, 2022)
Reference List	Pears, R., and Shields, G. (2022) <i>Cite them right: the essential referencing guide</i> . 12 th edn. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

3.2.4 With Three Authors

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	According to Greig, Taylor and Mackay (2013, pp. 185-192) or (Greig, Taylor and Mackay, 2013)
Reference List	Greig, A., Taylor, J. and Mackay, T. (2013) <i>Doing research with children: a practical guide</i> . 3 rd edn. London: Sage.

3.2.5 With More than Three Authors

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Whitaker et al. (1989) or (Whitaker et al., 1989, pp. 45-53)
Reference List	Whitaker, M. et al. (1989) <i>A brief history of Cyprus</i> . 4 th edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

3.2.6 With an Author Who Wrote a Chapter in a Book Edited by Others

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As written by Hansberry (1971) or(Hansberry, 1971),
Reference List	Hansberry, L. (1971) 'A raisin in the sun', in L. Patterson (ed) <i>Black theater: a twentieth-century collection of the work of its best playwrights</i> . New York: Random House, 1971, pp.287-301.

3.2.7 With a Corporate Author

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As United Nations reported (2007) or (United Nations, 2007)
Reference List	United Nation (2007) <i>Consequences of the climate change</i> . 2 nd edn. New York, NY: Taylor and Francis.

3.2.8 With An Editor

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As Cart has shown..(2002, p. 67) or (Cart, 2002)
Reference List	Cart, M., ed. (2002) <i>In the stacks: short stories about libraries and Librarians</i> . Woodstock: The Overlook Press.

3.2.9 With Two Editors

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As Burston and Thompson pointed out (1967) or(Burston and Thompson, 1967).
Reference List	Burston, W. H. and Thompson, D. (eds) (1967) <i>Studies in the nature and teaching of history</i> . London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

3.2.10 With a Translator

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Rodrigo (2009, pp 56-58) or It was shown that...(Rodrigo, 2009)
Reference List	Rodrigo, J. (2009) <i>Selected Poems</i> . Translated from the Spanish by J. Mills. London: Penguin.

3.2.11 Books-Online (with URL)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Bruce (2018) or As indicated (Bruce, 2018)
Reference List	Bruce, S. (2018) <i>Sociology: a very short introduction</i> . 2 nd edn. Available at: http://www.amazon.co.uk/Sociology-Very-Short-Introduction-introduction-ebook/dp/B07DP6M3XM/ref=sr_1_1 (Downloaded: 30 April 2021).

4. REPORTS

4.1 Report

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	International Energy Agency (2023) or (International Energy Agency, 2023)
Reference List	International Energy Agency (2023) <i>World Energy Outlook 2003</i> . Available at: https://www.iea.org/reports/world-energy-outlook-2023 (accessed: 14 October 2024).

5. PROCEEDINGS

5.1 Proceedings

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	According to Alexakis, Dotsis and Bakalopoulos (2023).....or problems in dealing with global investments...(Alexakis, Dotsis and Bakalopoulos, 2023)
Reference List	Alexakis,P., Dotsis, G., and Bakalopoulos, K. (2023) 'Global governance through passive investment and ESG performance: evidence from index Fubds positions in European financial institutions', <i>22nd Annual Conference of the Hellenic Finance and Accounting Association</i> , 17-18 December. Athens, Greece.

6. THESIS

6.1 Thesis-Master

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	As Aube (2019) pointed out..or.... ..(Aube, 2019)
Reference List	Aube, K. E. (2019) <i>A comparison of water main failure prediction models in San Luis Obispo</i> . Unpublished master's thesis. California Polytechnic State University.

6.2 Thesis-PhD-Online (with URL)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Parsons (2011) or According to Parsons.....(35)
Reference List	Parsons, J. D. (2011) <i>Black holes with a twist</i> . Unpublished PhD thesis. Durham University. Available at http://etheses.dur.ac.uk/846 (Accessed 10 September 2024).

7. WORKS OF ART (Images, Photographs, Sculptures, Paintings)

7.1 Image-Online (with URL)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Frith 1968) or As seen in ...(Frith,1968).
Reference List	Frith, J. (1968) <i>From the rich man's table</i> , political cartoon by John Frith, Old Parliament House, Canberra. Available at http://www.oph.gov.au/frith/theherald-01.html (Accessed 14 October 2024).

7.2 Photograph-Print & Online (withURL)

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	O'Meara (2014) or the colours...(O'Meara, 2014).
Reference List	O'Meara, S. (2014) <i>Orchid</i> [Photograph] Co. Clare: Collins Press. O'Meara, S. (2014) <i>Orchid</i> . Available at: www.theburrenorchidcollection . (Accessed 12 February 2024).

7.3 Sculpture

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Of all the sculptures, she admired that of Gormley (1998)
Reference List	Gormley, A. (1998) <i>Angel of the North</i> [Sculpture]. Low Fell Gateshead (Viewed: 8 August 2024). O'Meara, S. (2014) <i>Orchid</i> . Available at: www.theburrenorchidcollection.com . (Accessed 12 February 2024).

7.4 Painting

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	His favourite painting was that of Martin (1817).
Reference List	Martin, J. (1817) <i>The bard</i> [Painting] Laing Art Gallery, Newcastle upon Tyne (Viewed: 20 February 2023).

8. FIGURES, TABLES, GRAPHS, ILLUSTRATIONS

8.1 Figure

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	(Roe, 2016, p. 5. Fig. 2)
Reference List	Roe, M. (1989) 'Transport policy in Eastern Europe: a case study of Hungary', <i>Transportation</i> , 16, pp. 343-359. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/BFO0145966 (Accessed: 14 October 2024).

8.2 Table

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	(Roe, 2016, p. 22. Table 3)
Reference List	Roe, M. (1989) 'Transport policy in Eastern Europe: a case study of Hungary', <i>Transportation</i> , 16, pp. 343-359. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/BFO0145966 (Accessed: 14 October 2024).

8.3 Graph

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	(Roe, 2016, p. 22. Graph 5)
Reference List	Roe, M. (1989) 'Transport policy in Eastern Europe: a case study of Hungary', <i>Transportation</i> , 16, pp. 343-359. Available at:

	https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00145966 (Accessed: 14 October 2024).
--	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

8.4 Illustration

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	(Roe, 2016, p. 22. Illus. 7)
Reference List	Roe, M. (1989) 'Transport policy in Eastern Europe: a case study of Hungary', <i>Transportation</i> , 16, pp. 343-359. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00145966 (Accessed: 14 October 2024).

9. WEBPAGE

9.1

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Kelly et al. (2004).....or.....the phenomenon of environmental pollution was..(Kelly et al., 2004)
Reference List	Kelly, M. et al. (2004) <i>Environmental attitudes and behaviours: Ireland in comparative European perspective</i> . Available at: http://www.ucd.ie/environ/home.htm/ (Accessed: 14 October 2024).

10. WEBSITE

10.1

In-text or Parenthetical Citation	Mitzewich (2007)...or ...based on the recipe (Mitzewich, 2007)
Reference List	Mitzewich, J. (2007) <i>Food wishes</i> . Available at: https://foodwishes.blogspot.com/ (Accessed: 15 October 2024).

*Σημείωση:

(1) Ο Οδηγός αυτός *δεν είναι ολοκληρωμένος* και γι' αυτό δεν παρέχει όλες τις πιθανές πηγές πληροφοριών που μπορεί να χρησιμοποιήσει ένας φοιτητής για τις ακαδημαϊκές εργασίες του. Είναι όμως ένας *βασικός* οδηγός που αναφέρεται στις πιο συχνά χρησιμοποιημένες πηγές από ένα φοιτητή. Για περισσότερες και πιο συγκεκριμένες πηγές, ο φοιτητής θα πρέπει να συμβουλευτεί τον Βιβλιοθηκονόμο.

(2) Ο Οδηγός αυτός βασίστηκε στην πιο κάτω πηγή:

Pears, R., and Shields, G. (2022) *Cite them right: the essential referencing guide*. 12th edn. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

